



$$\frac{x}{2} = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$4x = 2(5)$$

$$4x = 10$$

$$x = \frac{10}{4}$$

$$\frac{x}{2} = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{2 \cdot 5}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{10}{4}$$





1

If  $\frac{1}{x-y} = \frac{3}{5y}$ , which of the following proportions is equivalent?

- A.  $\frac{x}{y} = \frac{3}{8}$   $1(5y) = 3(x-y)$   
 $5y = 3x - 3y$
- B.  $\frac{x}{y} = \frac{8}{3}$**   $5y + 3y = 3x$   
 $8y = 3x$
- C.  $\frac{x}{y} = \frac{8}{15}$   $8y = 3x$
- D.  $\frac{x}{y} = \frac{15}{8}$   $\frac{2x}{y} = \frac{8}{3}$

2

If  $2x - 3 = 0$ , what is the value of

$\frac{7}{3}x + \frac{1}{2}$  ?

$2x = 3$   
 $x = \frac{3}{2}$

$\frac{7}{3}(\frac{3}{2}) + \frac{1}{2}$   
 $\frac{7}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{7+1}{2}$   
 $= \frac{8}{2}$   
 $= 4$

3

If  $\frac{2a}{3b} = \frac{1}{5}$ , what is the value of  $\frac{b}{a}$ ?

$10a = 3b$

$\frac{b}{a} = \frac{10}{3}$

4

If  $\frac{7}{x+2} = 0.5$ , what is the value of x?

- A) 1.5
  - B) 3
  - C) 12**
  - D) 16
- $1(x+2) = 2(7)$   
 $x+2 = 14$   
 $x = 12$



1

shift  
Solve

$$\frac{3y - 2(4 - 2y)}{3} = \frac{-11 + 3(2 + 3y)}{5}$$

What is the value of y in the equation above?

3.125

2

If  $\frac{2}{5}$  of 10x is 6 more than x, what is the value of x?

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 4
- D) 6

$$\frac{2}{5} \times 10x = 6 + x$$

shift  
Solve

3

If  $\frac{2x-4}{4} - \frac{x+1}{6} = t + 1$  and  $t = 3$ , what

is the value of x?

- A. 27
- B. -1
- C. 11
- D.  $\frac{31}{2}$

$$\frac{2x-4}{4} - \frac{x+1}{6} = 3 + 1$$

shift  
Solve

15.5



$\sqrt{\quad} = +ve \text{ (or) zero}$

~~-ve~~

~~$\sqrt{\quad} = -5$~~

$\sqrt{x+6} = x$

~~without solving~~

~~a) -1~~

~~b) -2~~

~~c) -3~~

d) 3

$\sqrt{x+1} = 5^2$

a) 4

$x+1 = 25$

b) 6

$x = 25 - 1$

c) 24

$x = 24$

~~d) 26~~



~~$\sqrt{\quad} = -5$~~

$\sqrt{25} = 5$   
 $-\sqrt{25} = -5$   
 $x^2 = 25$   
 $x = \pm 5$



1

$$3x - 1 = \sqrt{3k^2 - x}$$

If  $k > 0$  and  $x = 2$  in the equation above, what is the value of  $k$ ?

(Grid in)  $3(2) - 1 = \sqrt{3k^2 - 2}$

$$5 = \sqrt{3k^2 - 2}$$

$$25 = 3k^2 - 2$$

$$\frac{27}{3} = k^2$$

$$k = \pm 3$$

2

$$\sqrt{x-7} = 7^2$$

What value of  $x$  satisfies the given equation?

- A) 0
- B) 14
- ~~C) 42~~
- D) 56

$$x - 7 = 49$$

$$x = 49 + 7$$

3

$$\sqrt{k+2} - x = 0$$

In the equation above,  $k$  is a constant. If  $x = 9$ , what is the value of  $k$ ?

- A) 1
- B) 7
- C) 16
- D) 79

$$\sqrt{k+2} - 9 = 0$$

$$\sqrt{k+2} = 9^2$$

$$k+2 = 81$$

$$k = 81 - 2$$



1

The solution set of the equation  $\sqrt{2x+1} - x = -1$  is:

- ~~A.~~ {0, 1, 4}
- ~~B.~~ {1, 4}
- C.** {4}
- ~~D.~~ {0}

~~$\sqrt{2x+1} - x = -1$~~

$\sqrt{2x+1} = -1 + x$

$-1 + 0 = -1 \times 1$

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$\sqrt{2(1)+1} \quad -1+1$

$\sqrt{3} \neq 0 \quad \times$

2

$x - 2 = \sqrt{x + 10}$

Which of the following values of  $x$  is a solution to the equation above?

- A) -1
- B) 1
- C) 4
- D) 6**

*Shift  
Solve*

3

Which of the following is a solution to the equation

$\sqrt{14-x} + 2 = x$

- ~~I.~~ -2
- ~~II.~~ 1
- III.** 5 ✓
- ~~IV.~~ I only
- ~~V.~~ II only
- C.** III only
- ~~D.~~ I and III

*Shift  
Solve  
5*

$\sqrt{14-(-2)} + 2 = -2$

$4 = -2$



$$2x + 1 \geq 5$$

$$2x \geq 4$$

$$x \geq \frac{4}{2}$$

$$x \geq 2$$

$$2x + 1 = 5$$

$$2x = 4$$

$$x = \frac{4}{2}$$

$$x = 2$$

$$3 \leq 2x - 1 < 9$$

$$3 + 1 \leq 2x < 9 + 1$$

$$\frac{4}{2} \leq 2x < \frac{10}{2}$$

$$2 \leq x < 5$$

$$1 - x < 9$$

$$-x < 9 - 1$$

$$-x < 8$$

$$x > \frac{8}{-1}$$

$x$   
 $\div$   
 $-ve$  → change

