

$$2x + 5 = 9$$

$$2x = 9 - 5$$

$$2x = \frac{4}{2}$$

$$x = 2$$

$$5(a+b) - 1 = 9$$

$$5(a+b) = 9 + 1$$

$$5(a+b) = \frac{10}{5}$$

$$a+b = 2$$



SAT		EST	
M1	22 pbms 35 Min	S3	20 pbms 30 Min
M2	22 pbms 35 Min	S4	38 pbms 65 Min
Calc. + Desmos.		Non-Calc.	



Basics

1

If $x + 3 = 2x - 2$, what is the value of $x - 4$?

A. 9

~~B. 5~~

C. 4

D. 1

$$3 + 2 = 2x - x$$

$$5 = x$$

$$x - 4$$

$$5 - 4 = 1$$

2

If $3(c + d) = 5$, what is the value of $c + d$?

~~A) $\frac{3}{5}$~~

B) $\frac{5}{3}$

C) 3

D) 5

$$5w - 12 = 3w$$

What value of w in the solution of the equation above?

$$5w - 3w = 12$$

$$2w = \frac{12}{2}$$

$$w = 6$$

Calc

6

4

$$2x + 7 = 15$$

What is the solution to the equation above?

$$2x = \frac{8}{2}$$

$$x = 4$$

5

$$y = 5x + 4$$

Given the equation above, if $y = 12$, what is the value of x ?

$$12 = 5x + 4$$

$$12 - 4 = 5x$$

$$\frac{8}{5} = x$$

6

$$\frac{1}{2}x - 700 = 0$$

What value of x satisfies the equation above?

Shift Solving

1400



1

If $4t - 10 = 11a$, and $a = -2$, what is the value of $10t - 10$?

A. -40

B. -8

~~C. -3~~

D. 1

$$4t - 10 = 11(-2)$$

shift
Solve

$$t = -3$$

$$10(-3) - 10 = -40$$

2

$$2\left(\frac{x}{3} - \frac{1}{4}\right) - 2x = \frac{2}{5}$$

What is the solution to the equation above?

A. $x = -\frac{9}{28}$

B. $x = -\frac{27}{40}$

C. $x = -\frac{27}{10}$

D. $x = -\frac{3}{40}$

shift
Solve



$$\frac{x}{2} = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$4x = 2(5)$$



Basics

Equations Part B

1

If $\frac{1}{x-y} = \frac{3}{5y}$, which of the following proportions is equivalent?

A. $\frac{x}{y} = \frac{3}{8}$

$5y = 3(x-y)$

B. $\frac{x}{y} = \frac{8}{3}$

$5y = 3x - 3y$

C. $\frac{x}{y} = \frac{8}{15}$

$8y = 3x$

D. $\frac{x}{y} = \frac{15}{8}$

$\frac{x}{y} = \frac{8}{3}$

2

If $2x - 3 = 0$, what is the value of

$\frac{7}{3}x + \frac{1}{2}$?

$2x = \frac{3}{2}$

$\frac{7}{3} \left(\frac{3}{2} \right) + \frac{1}{2} = 4$

3

If $\frac{2a}{3b} = \frac{1}{5}$, what is the value of $\frac{b}{a}$?

$10a = 3b$
 $\frac{b}{a} = \frac{10}{3}$

4

If $\frac{7}{x+2} = 0.5$, what is the value of x?

A) 1.5

B) 3

C) 12

D) 16

Shift solve



Basics

Equations Part B

1

$$\frac{3y-2(4-2y)}{3} = \frac{-11+3(2+3y)}{5}$$

What is the value of y in the equation above?

shift
solve

3.125

2

If $\frac{2}{5}$ of $10x$ is 6 more than x, what is the value of x?

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 4
- D) 6
- $\frac{2}{5} (10x) = 6 + x$
- shift
solve

3

If $\frac{2x-4}{4} - \frac{x+1}{6} = t + 1$ and $t = 3$, what

is the value of x?

A. 27

B. -1

C. 11

D. $\frac{31}{2}$

$\frac{2x-4}{4} - \frac{x+1}{6} = 3 + 1$

shift
solve

$15 - 5 = \frac{31}{2}$



$\sqrt{\quad} = +ve \text{ (or) zero}$

~~-ve~~

~~$\sqrt{\quad} = -5$~~

$\sqrt{x+6} = x$

without
solving

~~a) -1~~

~~b) -2~~

~~c) -3~~

d) 3

~~$\sqrt{x+1} = 5^2$~~

a) 4

b) 6

c) 24

d) 26

$x+1 = 25$

$x = 25-1$

$x = 24$

$\sqrt{25} = 5$ ~~± 5~~

$x^2 = \pm \sqrt{25}$

$x = \pm 5$



1

$$3x - 1 = \sqrt{3k^2 - x}$$

If $k > 0$ and $x = 2$ in the equation above, what is the value of k ?

(Grid in) $3(2) - 1 = \sqrt{3k^2 - (2)}$

3

2

Shift Solve

$$\sqrt{x-7} = 7^2$$

What value of x satisfies the given equation?

- A) 0
- B) 14
- C) 42
- D) 56

$$x - 7 = 49$$

$$x = 49 + 7$$

3

$$\sqrt{k+2} - x = 0$$

In the equation above, k is a constant. If $x = 9$, what is the value of k ?

- A) 1
- B) 7
- C) 16
- D) 79

$$\sqrt{k+2} - 9 = 0$$

$$\sqrt{k+2} = 9^2$$

$$k+2 = 81 - 2$$

$$k = 79$$

Shift Solve



1

The solution set of the equation

$$\sqrt{2x+1} - x = -1$$
 is:

~~A.~~ {0, 1, 4} $x=4$

~~B.~~ {1, 4} T&F

~~C.~~ {4}

~~D.~~ {0}

$$\sqrt{2(1)+1} - (1)$$

$$= \sqrt{3} - 1 \quad \times \times \times$$

2

Shift
Solve

$$x - 2 = \sqrt{x + 10}$$

Which of the following values of x is a solution to the equation above?

A) -1

B) 1

C) 4

D) 6

3

Which of the following is a solution to the equation

$$\sqrt{14-x} + 2 = x$$

Shift
Solve

$$x = 5$$

~~I.~~ -2

~~II.~~ 1

~~III.~~ 5

~~A.~~ I only

~~B.~~ II only

~~C.~~ III only

D. I and III

$$\sqrt{14 - (-2)} + 2 \quad -2$$

$$6 = -2 \times \times \times$$



Basics

Inequalities (Solve)

$$2x + 1 \geq 5 \quad -1$$

$$2x \geq \frac{4}{2}$$

$$x \geq 2$$

$$1 - x < 9 \quad -1$$

$$-x < 8$$

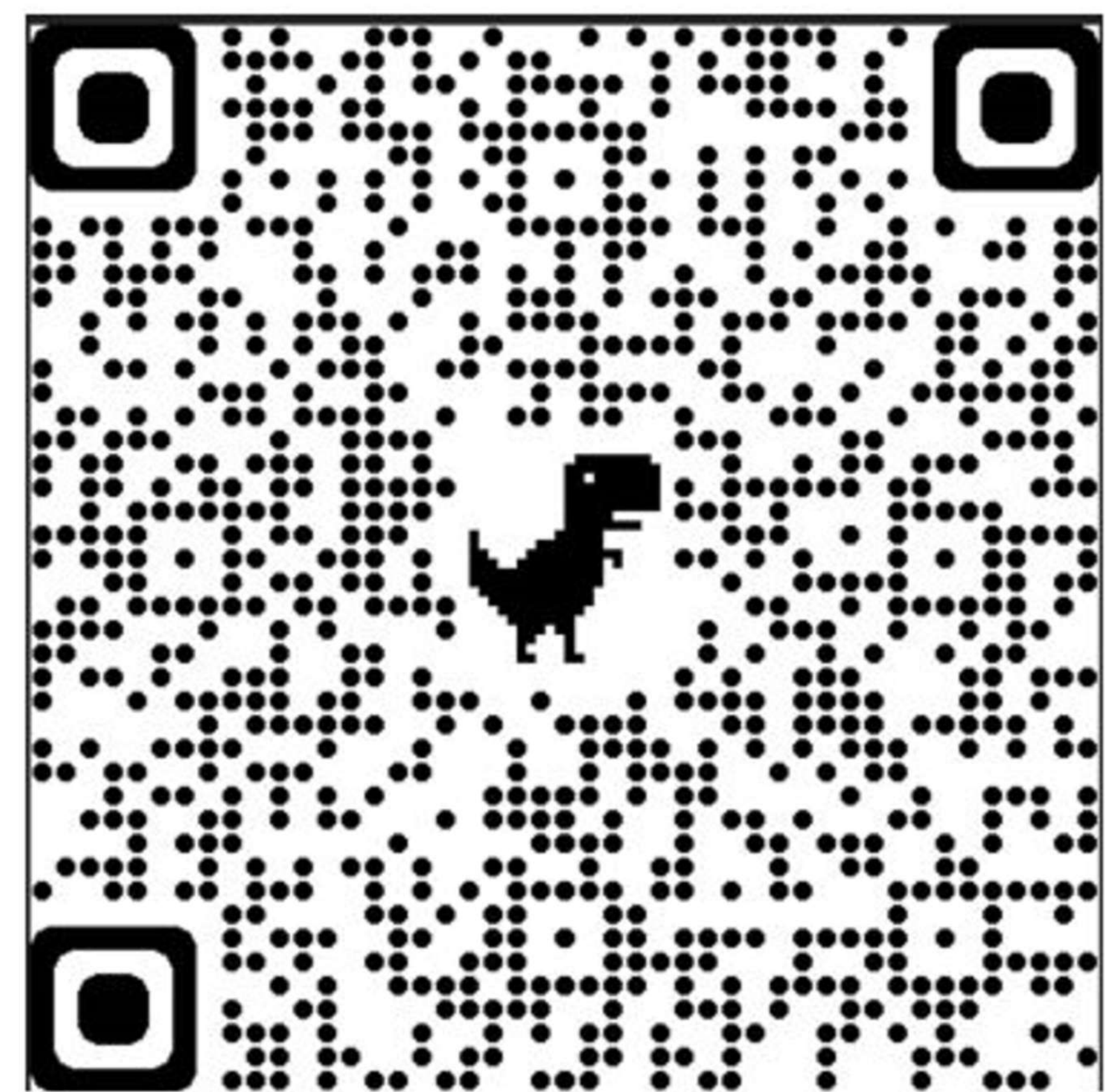
$$x > -8$$

\times
÷
-ve → Change

$$3 \leq 2x - 1 < 9 \quad +1$$

$$\frac{4}{2} \leq 2x < \frac{10}{2}$$

$$2 \leq x < 5$$



1

Among the following ordered pairs, which one is a solution of the system

$$\begin{cases} y > x \\ y \leq -x \end{cases} ?$$

- A. $(-1, 0)$
 B. $(0, -1)$
 C. $(-1, 2)$
 D. $(0, 1)$

$$0 > -1 \checkmark \quad 0 \leq +1 \checkmark$$

3

Among the following ordered pairs, which one is a solution of the system

$$\begin{cases} y < x \\ y > x-2 \end{cases} ?$$

- B. $(1, 1)$
 A. $(2, 1)$
 C. $(4, 1)$
 D. $(1, 4)$

2

If $3 < 2x + 7 \leq 15$, which of the following integers represents the **smallest** value for $x + 3$?

- A. 1
 B. 2
 C. -2
 D. -1

$$-\frac{4}{2} < 2x \leq \frac{8}{2}$$

$$-2 < x \leq 4$$

$$-1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4$$

$$x + 3$$

$$-1 + 3 = 2$$

4

If $2 < 3x - 1 < 11$ which of the following integers represents the **Greatest** value of $x + 2$?

- A. 3
 B. 4
 C. 5
 D. 6



1

$$-3 \leq 1$$

If $2z - 7(z - 1) \leq 1$ and z is an integer, what is the least possible value of z ?

- ~~A.~~ -2 $2(-2) - 7(-2-1) = 17$
~~B.~~ 0 $2(0) - 7(0-1) = 7$
C. 2 $2(2) - 7(2-1) = -3$
 D. 4

3

Which of the following numbers is NOT a solution of the inequality $3x - 5 \geq 4x - 3$?

- A. -1
 B. -2
 C. -3
 D. -5

2

$$-3 < 2 \leq 14$$

$$-3 < 2x - y \leq 14$$

Which point could be the solution for the inequality above?

- ~~A.~~ (0, 3) $2(0) - 3 = -3$
~~B.~~ (4, -8) $2(4) - 8 = 0$
C. (3, 4) $2(3) - 4 = 2$
 D. (4, 12)

4

Consider the system $\begin{cases} -2x + y < 3 \\ y + x \geq -5 \end{cases}$

For $x = 2$, what is the highest integer value of y ?



x Greater than 5 $x > 5$

x Smaller than 5 $x < 5$

K at least 10 $K \geq 10$

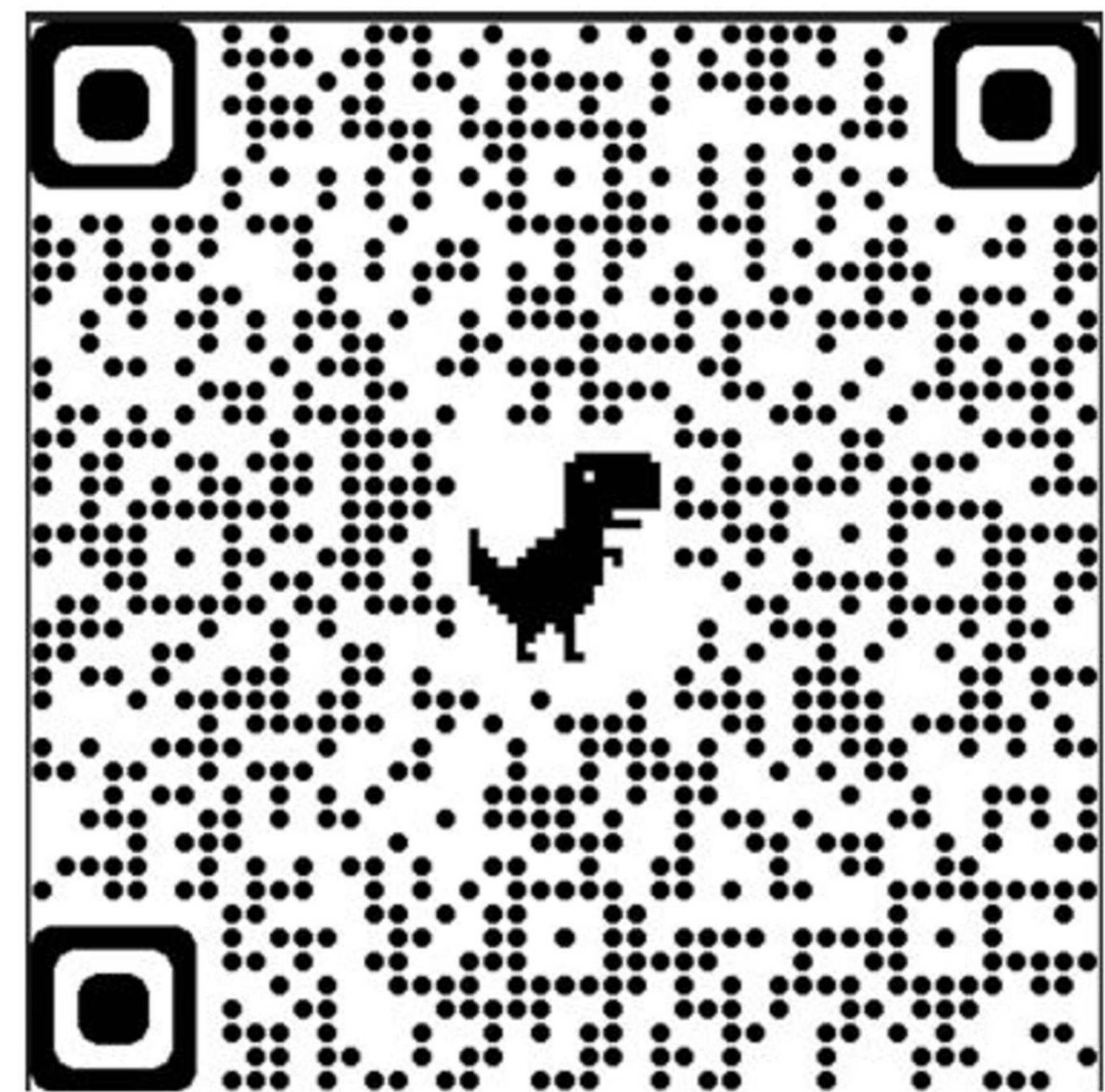
K at most 10 $K \leq 10$

M More than 8 $M > 8$

M less than 8 $M < 8$

x no more than 10 $x \leq 10$

x no less than 10 $x \geq 10$



1

If the sum of half a number and 3 is smaller than twice the same number added to 3, which of the following could be the number?

- A. 1 $\frac{1}{2}x + 3 < 2x + 3$
 B. 0
 C. -0.5 $\frac{1}{2}x - 2x < 3 - 3$
 D. -2 $-1.5x < 0$

2

The rental-company manager is supplying chairs and umbrellas for a pool party that 90 guests will attend. The manager will provide enough chairs for at least $\frac{2}{3}$ of the guests and umbrellas for at

most $\frac{2}{3}$ of the guests, where each umbrella shades 3 guests. Which of the following systems represents the number of chairs, c , and the number of umbrellas, u , that the manager will provide for the party?

A) $c \leq 60$
 $u \geq 20$

B) $c \geq 60$
 $u \geq 20$

C) $c \leq 60$
 $u \leq 20$

D) $c \geq 60$
 $u \leq 20$

3

Jackie has two summer jobs. She works as a tutor, which pays \$12 per hour, and she works as a lifeguard, which pays \$9.50 per hour. She can work no more than 20 hours per week, but she wants to earn at least \$220 per week. Which of the following systems of inequalities represents this situation in terms of x and y , where x is the number of hours she tutors and y is the number of hours she works as a lifeguard?

- A) $12x + 9.5y \leq 220$
 $x + y \geq 20$
 B) $12x + 9.5y \leq 220$
 $x + y \leq 20$
 C) $12x + 9.5y \geq 220$
 $x + y \leq 20$
 D) $12x + 9.5y \geq 220$
 $x + y \geq 20$

4

Claire, a metalsmith, has 500 grams (g) of sterling silver. She wants to use the sterling silver to create at least 20 rings and at least 10 bracelets. She uses 3 g of sterling silver to create each ring and 40 g of sterling silver to create each bracelet. Which of the following systems of inequalities represents this situation, where r is the number of rings and b is the number of bracelets Claire can create with the sterling silver?

A) $3r + 40b \leq 500$
 $r \geq 3$
 $b \geq 40$

B) $3r + 40b \leq 500$
 $r \geq 20$
 $b \geq 10$

C) $20r + 10b \leq 500$
 $r \geq 3$
 $b \geq 40$

D) $20r + 10b \leq 500$
 $r \geq 20$
 $b \geq 10$



1

A craftsman is looking for two kinds of paint from a wholesaler. The first kind **a** is packaged in 10 kg jars, the second **b** in 25 kg jars. The 10 kg jar costs \$45 and the 25 kg one costs 120\$. The load must **not exceed 250** kg and the total sum must be at least 900\$ in order to get a discount. Which system of inequalities verifies the given information?

- ~~A.~~ $\begin{cases} 10a + 25b \geq 250 \\ 45a + 120b \leq 900 \end{cases}$ ≤ 250
- B. $\begin{cases} 10a + 25b \leq 250 \\ 45a + 120b \leq 900 \end{cases}$ ≥ 900
- ~~C.~~ $\begin{cases} 10a + 25b \geq 250 \\ 45a + 120b \geq 900 \end{cases}$
- D.** $\begin{cases} 10a + 25b \leq 250 \\ 45a + 120b \geq 900 \end{cases}$

2

In a certain board game, a player can make only horizontal and vertical moves with his or her piece on condition that the total number of moves does **not exceed 40** moves out of which at least 10 are horizontal. **Every horizontal move costs 5** points and every vertical move costs 3 points, and a player Sarah has only 800 points left. If h is the number of horizontal moves that Sarah can make, and v is the number of vertical moves Sarah can make, which of the following systems of inequalities best represents the situation?

- ~~A.~~ $\begin{cases} h + v \geq 40 \\ h \leq 10 \\ 5h + 3v \leq 800 \end{cases}$ ≤ 40
- B. $\begin{cases} h + v \leq 40 \\ h \geq 10 \\ \frac{h}{5} + \frac{v}{3} \leq 800 \end{cases}$
- C.** $\begin{cases} h + v \leq 40 \\ h \geq 10 \\ 5h + 3v \leq 800 \end{cases}$
- ~~D.~~ $\begin{cases} h + v \geq 40 \\ h \geq 10 \\ \frac{h}{5} + \frac{v}{3} \geq 800 \end{cases}$

3

Fred wants to save enough money to pay for a car that costs \$7,500 and 12 months of insurance that costs \$110 per month. Fred has already saved \$6,000 and plans to save an additional \$350 per month. Which inequality can be used to determine the number of months, x , Fred could save in order to have enough money to buy the car and pay for 12 months of insurance?

- A) $7,500 - 110x \leq 6,000 - 250(12)$
- B) $7,500 + 110x \leq 6,000 + 250(12)$
- C) $7,500 - 110(12) \leq 6,000 - 350x$
- D) $7,500 + 110(12) \leq 6,000 + 350x$

4

Ryan has 1,500 yards of yarn. He wants to knit at least 2 scarves and at least 3 hats. Each scarf requires 300 yards of yarn, and each hat requires 120 yards of yarn. If s represents the number of scarves and h represents the number of hats, which of the following systems of inequalities represents this situation?

- A) $\begin{cases} s + h \leq 1,500 \\ s \geq 2 \\ h \geq 3 \end{cases}$
- B) $\begin{cases} 2s + 3h \leq 1,500 \\ s \geq 2 \\ h \geq 3 \end{cases}$
- C) $\begin{cases} 2s + 3h \leq 1,500 \\ s \geq 300 \\ h \geq 120 \end{cases}$
- D) $\begin{cases} 300s + 120h \leq 1,500 \\ s \geq 2 \\ h \geq 3 \end{cases}$



Basics

Absolute Value

1

If $|2b - 1| \leq 3$, how many possible integer values of b are there?

$$-3 \stackrel{+1}{\leq} 2b - 1 \leq 3 \stackrel{+1}{\leq}$$

$$-\frac{2}{2} \leq 2b \leq \frac{4}{2}$$

$$-1 \leq b \leq 2$$

-1, 0, 1, 2

4

2

If $|2x - 3| \leq 4$, what is the greatest possible value of $|3x - 2|$? (Grid in)

$$-4 \stackrel{+3}{\leq} 2x - 3 \leq 4 \stackrel{+3}{\leq}$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \leq 2x \leq \frac{7}{2}$$

$$|3(\frac{7}{2}) - 2| = 8.5$$

3

If $|-2b - 3| \leq 7$, how many possible integer values of b are there?

$$-7 \stackrel{+3}{\leq} -2b - 3 \leq 7 \stackrel{+3}{\leq}$$

$$-\frac{4}{2} \leq -2b \leq \frac{10}{-2}$$

$$2 \geq b \geq -5$$

2, 1, 0, -1, -2, -3, -4, -5

8

4

If $|4x + 2| \leq 10$, How many possible values of x are there?

5

If a is a solution of the equation $|2x - 4| = 5$, what is the distance between a and the point of coordinate 2 on the number line?

- A. 0.5
- B. 2.5
- C. 4.5
- D. 5

Mr. Kably

