

1

$$(3q + 7r)(q - 5r + 3)$$

Which of the following polynomials is equivalent to the expression above?

A)  $4q + 2t + 3$

B)  $3q^2 - 15qr + 9q + 7r$

C)  $3q^2 + 6q - qr - 12r^2 + 10r$

D)  $3q^2 + 9q - 8qr - 35r^2 + 21r$

$3q^2$   $21r$

2

Ibrahim is  $x$  years old and Jamil is seven years younger. In five years, how old will Jamil be?

A.  $x + 2$

B.  $x - 2$

C.  $2x - 2$

D.  $x + 5$

$x - 7 + 5$

$x = 2$

3

$$(2x - 1)(x + 5)$$

The given expression is equivalent to  $ax^2 + bx + c$ , where  $a$ ,  $b$  and  $c$  are constants. What is the value of  $b$ ?

$2x^2 + 10x - x - 5$

$2x^2 + 9x - 5$

9

4

If  $p(x) = x^2 - 7x + 5$  and  $q(x) = -3x^3 - 7x^2 + 2x - 5$ , which of the following expressions is equal to the difference  $p(x) - q(x)$ ?

A.  $4x^3 - 9x + 10$

B.  $-3x^3 - 6x^2 - 5x$

C.  $-3x^3 - 8x^2 + 9x - 10$

D.  $3x^3 + 8x^2 - 9x + 10$

$x^2 + 7x^2 = 8x^2$





$$x^2 - 25 = (x - 5)(x + 5)$$

$$(2a-3)(2a+3) + (2a-3)(a-1) + 3(2a-3)$$

### Basics

$$(2a-3)(2a+3+a-1+3)$$

$$(2a-3)(3a+5)$$

5

Which of the following is equivalent to  $4a^2 - 9 + (2a - 3)(a - 1) + 3(2a - 3)$ ?

- A.  $(3a + 5)(2a - 3)$   $a=2$   
 B.  $2(3a + 5)(2a - 3)$   
 C.  $(2a - 3)(a + 5)$   
 D.  $(2a - 3)(3a + 7)$

$$A) (3 \times 2 + 5)(2 \times 2 - 3) = 11$$

6

$$25x^2 - tx + 4 = (5x - 2)(ax + b)$$

In the equation above,  $a, b$  and  $t$  are constant numbers.

What is the value of  $t$ ?

- A. 5  
 B. -2  
 C. 20  
 D. -15

$$(5x-2)(5x-2) = 25x^2 - 10x - 10x + 4$$

$$25x^2 - 20x + 4$$

7

What is the coefficient of  $x^3$  when  $\frac{2}{5}x^3 + 2x^2 - 3$  is multiplied by  $5x + \frac{2}{5}$ ?

A. 10

B.  $\frac{4}{25}$

C.  $\frac{54}{5}$

D.  $\frac{254}{25}$

$$\left(\frac{2}{5}x^3 + 2x^2 - 3\right)\left(5x + \frac{2}{5}\right)$$

$$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{2}{5}x^3 + 10x^3$$

$$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{2}{5} + 10 = \frac{254}{25}$$

8

What is the resulting coefficient of  $x$  when  $-2x+3$  is multiplied by  $-3x-2$ ?

- A. -9  
 B. -5  
 C. 5  
 D. 6

$$(-2x+3)(-3x-2)$$

$$4x - 9x = -5x$$

9

$$5x^2 - 3(1-x) - 2x(x+5)$$

Which of the following polynomials is equivalent to the expression above?

- A)  $3x^2 - 7x - 3$   
 B)  $3x^2 + 7x - 3$   
 C)  $5x^2 - 5x - 3$   
 D)  $5x^2 - 9x - 3$

$$5x^2 - 3 + 3x - 2x^2 - 10x$$

$$3x^2 - 7x - 3$$

10

The difference between twice a number and two is three times the number. Which of the following represents the equation that can be used to solve the number?

- A.  $2x - 2 = 3(x - 2)$   
 B.  $2 - 2x = 3$   
 C.  $2x - 2 = 3x$   
 D.  $2x - 3x = 3 + x$

$$2x - 2 = 3x$$





1

Given  $2x - 8 = 3y + 4$ , what is the value of  $x$  if  $y$  is equivalent to the square of 2?

- A. 4
- B. 8
- C. 12**
- D. 24

$$y = 2^2 = 4$$

$$2x - 8 = 3(4) + 4$$

shift solve

2

shift solve

$$x - 2 = \sqrt{x + 10}$$

Which of the following values of  $x$  is a solution to the equation above?

- A) -1
- B) 1
- C) 4
- D) 6**

3

If  $|-2b - 3| \leq 7$ , how many possible integer values of  $b$  are there?

$$-7 \leq -2b - 3 \leq 7 + 3$$

$$-4 \leq -2b \leq 10$$

$$2 \leq b \leq -5$$

$$-5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2$$

8

4

If  $\frac{2a}{3b} = \frac{1}{5}$ , what is the value of  $\frac{b}{a}$ ?

$$10a = 3b$$

$$\frac{b}{a} = \frac{10}{3}$$

5

If  $3 < 2x + 7 \leq 15$ , which of the following integers represents the smallest value for  $x + 3$ ?

- A. 1
- B. 2**
- C. -2
- D. -1

$$-\frac{4}{2} < 2x \leq \frac{8}{2}$$

$$-2 < x \leq 4$$

$$-1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4$$

$$x + 3 = -1 + 3 = 2$$

6

If  $4x + 14y = -7$ , what is the value of  $-x - \frac{7}{2}y$ ?

- A.  $-\frac{7}{4}$
- B.  $\frac{7}{4}$**
- C.  $-\frac{7}{2}$
- D.  $\frac{7}{2}$

$$-x - \frac{7}{2}y = \frac{7}{4}$$





1

shift  
solve

$$2\left(\frac{x}{3} - \frac{1}{4}\right) - 2x = \frac{2}{5}$$

What is the solution to the equation above?

A.  $x = -\frac{9}{28}$

B.  $x = -\frac{27}{40}$

C.  $x = -\frac{27}{10}$

D.  $x = -\frac{3}{40}$

ans

=

2

$$|2x + 1| = 5$$

Which of the following is possible value of  $x$ ?

A. 1

B. 0

C. -2

D. -3

$$2x + 1 = 5 - 1$$

$$2x = 4$$

$$x = \frac{4}{2}$$

$$x = 2$$

$$2x + 1 = -5 - 1$$

$$2x = -6$$

$$x = -3$$

3

$$5x^2 - 3(1 - x) - 2x(x + 5)$$

Which of the following polynomials is equivalent to the expression above?

A.  $3x^2 - 7x - 3$

B.  $3x^2 + 7x - 3$

C.  $5x^2 - 5x - 3$

D.  $5x^2 - 9x - 3$

$$5x^2 - 3 + 3x - 2x^2 - 10x = 3x^2 - 7x - 3$$

4

$$-3 < 2x - y \leq 14$$

$$-3 < 2x - y \leq 14$$

Which point could be the solution for the inequality above?

A. (0, 3)

B. (4, -8)

C. (3, 4)

D. (4, 12)

$$2(0) - 3 = -3$$

$$2(4) - (-8) = 16$$

$$2(3) - 4 = 2$$

5

Jackie has two summer jobs. She works as a tutor, which pays \$12 per hour, and she works as a lifeguard, which pays \$9.50 per hour. She can work no more than 20 hours per week, but she wants to earn at least \$220 per week. Which of the following systems of inequalities represents this situation in terms of  $x$  and  $y$ , where  $x$  is the number of hours she tutors and  $y$  is the number of hours she works as a lifeguard?

A.  $12x + 9.5y \leq 220$

$x + y \geq 20$

B.  $12x + 9.5y \leq 220$

$x + y \leq 20$

C.  $12x + 9.5y \geq 220$

$x + y \leq 20$

D.  $12x + 9.5y \geq 220$

$x + y \geq 20$

$$\leq 20$$

$$\geq 220$$

6

$$(2x - 1)(x + 5)$$

The given expression is equivalent to  $ax^2 + bx + c$ , where  $a$ ,  $b$  and  $c$  are constants. What is the value of  $b$ ?

$$2x^2 + 10x - x - 5$$

$$2x^2 + 9x - 5$$

$$9$$





## Circles

$$(x-h)^2 + (y-k)^2 = r^2$$

$$\text{Center} = (h, k)$$

$$\text{Radius} = \sqrt{r^2}$$

$$(x-2)^2 + (y+5)^2 = 16$$

$$\text{Center} = (2, -5)$$

$$\text{Radius} = \sqrt{16} = 4$$

$$x^2 + ax + y^2 + by = c$$

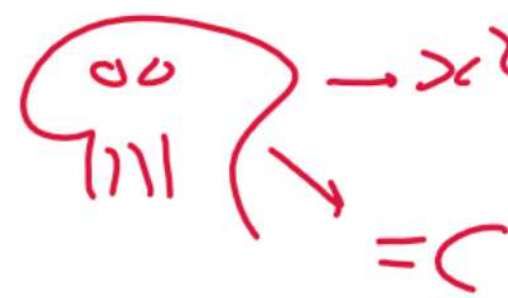
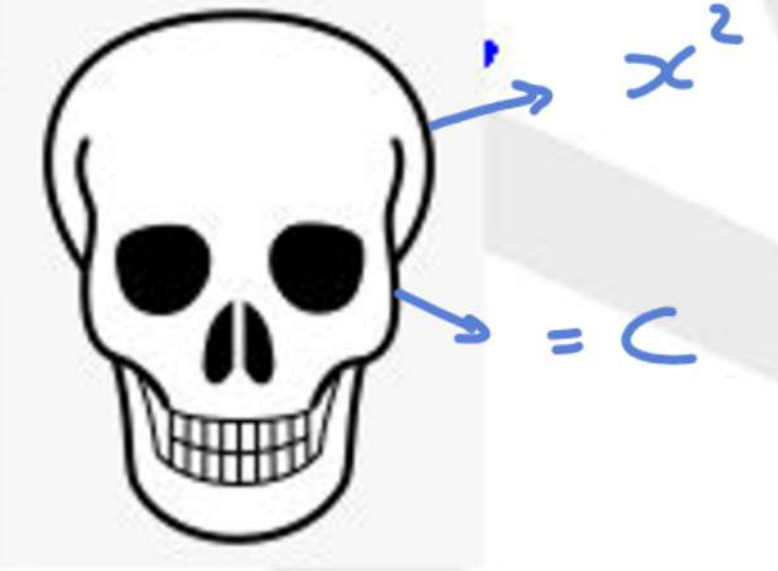
$$\text{Center} = \left( \frac{-a}{2}, \frac{-b}{2} \right)$$

$$\text{Radius} = \sqrt{\left( \frac{-a}{2} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{-b}{2} \right)^2 + c}$$

$$x^2 - 4x + y^2 + 10y = 7$$

$$\text{Center} = \left( \frac{-4}{2}, \frac{10}{2} \right)$$

$$\text{Radius} = \sqrt{\left( \frac{-4}{2} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{10}{2} \right)^2 + 7}$$





## Basics

## Circles

1

$$(x-1)^2 + (y-3)^2 = 16$$

The equation above forms a circle when graphed in the  $xy$ -plane. What is the **radius** of the circle?

$$\sqrt{16} = 4$$

2

In the  $xy$ -plane, a circle has center  $(0, 0)$  and radius 2. Which of the following is an equation of this circle?

A)  $2x^2 + y^2 = 0$

☒ B)  $x^2 + y^2 = 4$

C)  $(x+2)^2 + (y+2)^2 = 0$

D)  $(x+2)^2 + (y+2)^2 = 4$

$$(x-x)^2 + (y-y)^2 = x^2 + y^2$$

3

$$x^2 + 20x + y^2 + 16y = -20$$

The equation above defines a circle in the  $xy$ -plane. What are the coordinates of the **center** of the circle?

A)  $(-20, -16)$

☒ B)  $(-10, -8)$

C)  $(10, 8)$

D)  $(20, 16)$

$$\left(\frac{20}{-2}, -10\right)$$

4

What is the radius of the circle in the  $xy$ -plane with equation  $x^2 + y^2 = 25$ ?

5

Which of the following is an equation of a circle in the  $xy$ -plane with center  $(3, -1)$  and a radius of 4?

A)  $(x-3)^2 + (y+1)^2 = 4$

B)  $(x-3)^2 + (y+1)^2 = 16$

C)  $(x+1)^2 + (y-3)^2 = 4$

D)  $(x+3)^2 + (y-1)^2 = 16$

6

In the  $xy$ -plane, the graph of  $2x^2 - 6x + 2y^2 + 2y = 45$  is a circle. What is the radius of the circle?

A) 5

B) 6.5

C)  $\sqrt{40}$

D)  $\sqrt{50}$

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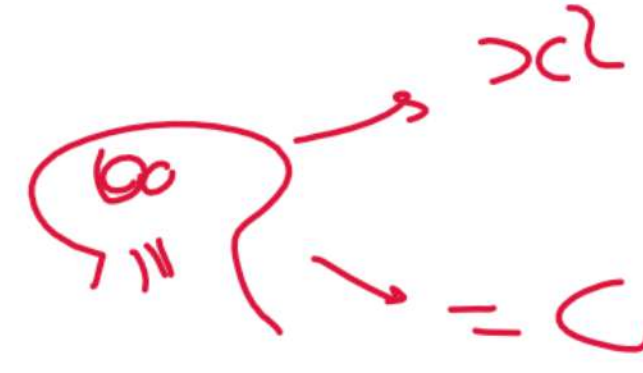




7

In the  $xy$ -plane, what is the  $x$ -coordinate of the center of the circle with equation

$$x^2 - 6x + y^2 + 2y = -1?$$



$$x = \frac{-6}{-2} = 3$$

8

$$x^2 + y^2 + 2x - 8y = 8$$



The equation of a circle in the  $xy$ -plane is shown above. What is the radius of the circle?

$$r = \sqrt{\left(\frac{2}{-2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{-8}{-2}\right)^2 + 8} = 5$$

9

The graph of  $x^2 - 4x + y^2 + 6y - 24 = 0$  in the  $xy$ -plane is a circle. What is the radius of the circle?

A)  $2\sqrt{6}$

B)  $\sqrt{11}$

C)  $\sqrt{37}$

D)  $\sqrt{76}$





$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{+} \quad x + y = 8 \\ x - y = 2 \\ \hline 2x = 10 \\ x = \frac{10}{2} \end{array}$$

Find  $\textcircled{x}$

Cancel  $\textcircled{y}$

$$\textcircled{x=5}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{-} \quad x + y = 8 \\ x - y = 2 \\ \hline 2y = 6 \\ y = \frac{6}{2} \end{array}$$

Find  $\textcircled{y}$

Cancel  $\textcircled{x}$

$$\textcircled{y=3}$$

Model  
S  
1

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x - y = 8 \quad \text{Find } \textcircled{x} \\ x - 2y = 1 \quad \text{Cancel } \text{---} \end{array}$$

a	b	c
2	-1	8
1	-2	1

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x - y = 8 \quad \text{Find } \textcircled{y} \\ x - 2y = 1 \quad \text{Cancel } \text{---} \end{array}$$





## Basics

## System of Equations Part A

1

*Note*  
5

$$x + y = 10$$

$$x - y = 8$$

If  $(x_1, y_1)$  is the solution to the system of equations above, what is the value of  $y_1$ ?

A) 9

B) 2

C) 1

D) -1

2

*Note*  
5

$$x - 2y = 3$$

$$2x - 2y = 8$$

The ordered pair  $(x, y)$  satisfies the system of equations above. What is the value of  $x$ ?

$x = 5$

3

$$x + y = 21$$

$$x - 2y = -3$$

According to the system of equations above, what is the value of  $x$ ?

A. 6

B. 8

C. 13

D. 15

4

$$2x - y = -4$$

$$2x + y = 4$$

For the solution of the system of equations above, what is the value of  $x$ ?

A. -4

B. -2

C. 0

D. 2

5

$$2x - 3y = 22$$

$$-4x + 5y = -66$$

If  $(x, y)$  is the solution of the system above, what is the value of  $y$ ?





# Basics

# System of Equations Part A

1

$$4x + 3y = 11$$

$$3x + 2y = 7$$

Which ordered pair,  $(x, y)$ , is the solution to the system of equations above?

A)  $(5, -1)$

B)  $(3, 1)$

C)  $(1, 2)$

D)  $(-1, 5)$

$x = -1$   
 $y = 5$

2

$$x + y = 7$$

$$x - y = 1$$

If  $(x, y)$  is the solution to the system of equations above, what is the value of  $x$ ?

$4$

3

$$\begin{cases} -2x + 5y = 39 \\ 3x = -4y + 45 \end{cases}$$

$$3x + 4y = 45$$

From the system of equations above, what is the value of  $2x + 7y$ ?

A.  $-57$

B.  $15$

C.  $39$

D.  $69$

$x = 3$   
 $y = 9$

$2(3) + 7(9) = 69$

4

$$2x + y = 8$$

$$x + 4y = 11$$

If the  $x$ - and  $y$ -coordinates of a point in the  $xy$ -plane satisfy the system of equations above, what is the value of  $6x + 10y$ ?

5

$$2x + y = 5$$

$$x + y = 3$$

If  $(x, y)$  is the solution to the system of equations above, what is the value of  $3x + 2y$ ?

A)  $1$

B)  $2$

C)  $8$

D)  $15$

6

$$\begin{cases} \frac{2}{3}x + y = -3 \\ \frac{x}{3} + \frac{y}{2} = -3 \end{cases}$$

What is the solution of the above system?

A.  $(-6, 1)$

B.  $(6, 9)$

C.  $(6, -7)$

D.  $\emptyset$

Mr. Kably





1

A library sells **new** and **used** books. If, out of the **total** of **474**, there are **twice** as many **new** books as **old** ones. How many **new** books are there in the library?

- A. 316
- B. 158
- C. 352
- D. 238

$$\begin{aligned} n + u &= 474 \\ n &= 2u \\ n - 2u &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} n &= 316 \\ u &= 158 \end{aligned}$$

2

The **total** revenue of a magic show is **16,360 EGP**. If each adult ticket to attend the show cost **12 EGP** and each children ticket cost **2 EGP**, then what is the number of tickets of each type sold if **3,480** tickets in all were sold?

- A. 930 adult tickets and 2,550 children tickets
- B. 940 adult tickets and 2,540 children tickets**
- C. 955 adult tickets and 2,525 children tickets
- D. 960 adult tickets and 2,520 children tickets

$$\begin{aligned} a + c &= 3480 \\ 12a + 2c &= 16360 \end{aligned}$$


---


$$\begin{aligned} a &= 940 \\ c &= 2540 \end{aligned}$$

3

A truck contains 15 identical boxes that are either red or blue.

The red box weighs 3 kg and the blue box weighs 2 kg.

If the total weight of the boxes is 36 kgs, what is the difference between the red and blue boxes in the truck?

- A. 6
- B. 9
- C. 1
- D. 3

4

Amina went to the flower shop and bought 2 roses and 5 daisies for 6 EGP. Lara bought from the same shop, 4 roses and 2 daisies for 4 EGP. How much should Ahmad pay to buy 2 roses and 2 daisies?

- A. 1 EGP
- B. 1.5 EGP
- C. 2 EGP
- D. 3 EGP

